

TABLE 1
Senegalese Code of Relationships

Relation to head of nucleus	Relationship to head of nucleus									
	0 Head	1 Spouse	2 Child	3 Child of Head only	4 Son/Daught. in Law	5 Father/Mother	6 Grand-child	7 Brother/Sister	8 Other relative	9 Non related
0 Head	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09
1 Spouse	10									
2 Child	20	21 Wife of son								
3 Child of Head	30									
4 S/D in Law	40									
5 Father/Mother	50							57 Sister of mother		
6 Grandchild	60					65 Mother of grandchild				
7 Broth/Sist	70		72 Son of brother							
8 Oth. Relat.	80							88		
9 Non-relative	90							98		99

TABLE 2
Equivalence between the Gambian and Senegalese codes of relationship

Gambian relationship	% of rural Gambia	Senegalese equivalent	% of rural Tambacounda
1,2 Head	9.5	00	10.4
3 Wife/Husband	11.7	01, 10, 11	13.6
4 Son/Daughter	37.3	02, 03, 20, 30	36.7
5 Son's Son/ Daughter	4.7	06, 60, 22, 23, 32, 33	7.8
6 Daughter's Son/ Daughter	3.0	id., + 42, 43	
7 Father/Mother	1.1	05, 50	1.4
8 Mother's Husband/ Father's Wife	0.3	51	0.1
9 Brother/Sister	4.7	07, 70	3.7
10 Brother's Son/ Daughter	6.5	72, 73	5.9
11 Sister's Son/ Daughter	2.2	72, 73	
12 Father's Father/ Mother	0.05	55	0.002
13 Mother's Father/ Mother	0.03	55	
14 Father's Brother/ Sister	0.3	57	0.01
15 Mother's Brother/ Sister	0.2	57	
16 Other Relatives	14.5	All other categories of relatives	17.7
17 Non Related	3.6	09, 90, 19, 29, 39 49, 59, 69, 79, 89	2.6
99 Unknown	0.4	99	0.1
Total	100.0		100.0

TABLE 3

**Situation of residence, by type of nucleus
Kolda and Tambacounda, both sexes together**

Type of nucleus	Present	Absent	Visitor	Ns	% of Population
Nucleus of					
0 Head	95.03	4.69	0.28	573845	66.36
10 Spouse	84.63	3.43	11.94	670	0.08
20 Son/Daughter	94.31	3.78	1.91	56293	6.51
30 His son/daughter	93.62	4.58	1.81	48582	5.62
40 Son/Daughter in Law	93.76	3.34	2.90	5656	0.65
50 Father/Mother	93.52	4.38	2.09	4014	0.46
60 Grand son/daughter	91.46	4.05	4.50	18169	2.10
70 Brother/Sister	94.40	4.08	1.52	92370	10.68
80 Other relative	86.34	3.74	9.92	43307	5.01
90 Non relative	59.11	3.25	37.64	10763	1.24
99 Unknown	49.88	2.21	47.91	2035	0.24
100 Other head	66.66	4.34	29.01	9087	1.05
TOTAL	93.45	4.46	2.09	864791	100.00

TABLE 4
Indicators of Size and Complexity, by Ethnic Groups.
Tambacounda and the Gambia

	Manding	Poullars	Woloff	Sarakole	Total
Average size					
Kolda	12.0	10.5	11.3	16.0	10.8
Tambacounda	10.7	9.3	10.8	15.6	9.9
Gambia	9.3	10.2	12.1	21.0	10.5
Median Age of Head					
Kolda	50	48	46	53	48
Tambacounda	47	46	47	55	45
Gambia	47	47	47	52	48
% with >1 married man					
Kolda	36.4	41.5	39.9	48.7	37.2
Tambacounda	37.3	36.7	39.1	45.7	35.7
Gambia	8.7	15.9	15.2	18.9	12.0
% with >1 married woman					
Kolda	66.5	62.9	69.1	69.9	62.3
Tambacounda	58.9	58.0	58.2	76.1	57.4
Gambia	52.8	58.2	65.1	82.3	57.0
% Polygynous Male Head					
Kolda	51.0	41.4	49.4	54.9	44.8
Tambacounda	40.2	35.0	45.7	48.9	37.7
Gambia	45.4	40.4	52.3	72.1	46.3
% in immediate family					
Kolda	58.0	61.4	60.2	50.2	60.4
Tambacounda	57.5	61.8	60.7	41.7	59.6
Gambia	59.3	61.8	64.1	47.8	58.6
% Female Head					
Kolda	4.7	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.9
Tambacounda	4.2	5.2	3.7	11.5	5.3
Gambia	16.4	8.5	7.0	6.2	12.8
% with Non-Relatives					
Kolda	13.8	13.8	34.9	18.3	15.0
Tambacounda	17.1	16.9	30.6	26.2	19.0
Gambia	14.3	15.8	17.7	18.5	15.4
Number of households					
Kolda	10,432	24,528	1,292	676	49,681
Tambacounda	3,043	16,493	2,376	2,352	33,393
Gambia	30,318	12,588	6,880	3,353	61,956

TABLE 5

Male heads of nucleus, by relationship to the head of household and marital status in percent, Kolda and Tambacounda.

Relationship	Single	Mono-gamist	Polygamist			Other	Unknown	Total
			N.S	2 wives	3+ wives.			
Male Head	37.5	54.2	60.4	73.0	87.6	62.1	49.2	61.3
Spouse	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Son	4.0	18.1	15.4	11.1	3.8	6.7	13.2	14.4
Son in Law	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
Father	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.3
Grandson	2.7	3.2	2.6	1.5	0.4	1.8	2.5	2.5
Brother	5.4	13.9	12.1	9.7	5.4	12.8	8.0	11.8
Other relative	8.5	4.3	3.9	2.0	0.8	6.5	6.7	3.6
Non-related	24.7	2.6	3.0	0.8	0.4	5.3	14.7	2.8
Other head	17.2	3.0	2.0	1.6	1.0	4.2	5.2	3.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Ns	4299	75978	3360	32698	10235	2509	327	129406
% of heads	3.3	58.7	2.6	25.3	7.9	1.9	0.2	100.0

TABLE 6

Female heads and wife of heads of nucleus, by relationship to the head of household and marital status, in percent, Kolda and Tambacounda.

Relationship	Single	Mono-gamist	Polygamist's wife			Other	Unknown	Total
			1st	2nd	3d or +.			
Head	4.2	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.9	28.6	6.7	1.9
Wife of head	18.9	51.3	70.0	73.3	82.9	2.7	45.2	61.3
Spouse	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1
Wife of spouse	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Daughter	34.1	2.2	0.9	1.3	1.1	11.9	4.7	2.3
Wife of son	3.6	17.5	10.6	9.0	3.6	0.2	9.8	12.0
Daughter in Law	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.7	1.8	0.6
Wife of son in law	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
Granddaughter	6.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	3.0	1.0	0.5
Sister	7.8	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.8	10.9	4.7	1.0
Wife of brother	2.7	13.6	9.3	8.4	4.8	0.3	7.0	10.1
Other relative	10.6	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.6	22.8	7.8	2.6
Wife of oth. rel.	1.3	4.1	1.9	1.6	0.6	0.2	3.4	2.5
Non-related	3.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	3.1	1.3	0.4
Wife of non-rel.	0.1	1.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.0	1.6	0.9
Other head	5.1	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	4.2	1.8	0.7
Wife of oth. hd	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Ns	2219	73622	51606	42810	12550	7097	387	189904
% of heads and wives	1.2	38.8	27.2	22.5	6.6	3.7	0.0	100.0

TABLE 7

Dependent males aged 12+, by relationship of their head of nucleus to the head of household and by marital status, in percent, Kolda and Tambacounda.

Relationship	Single	Mono-gamist	Polygamist			Other	Unknown	Total
			N.S	2 wives	3+ wives.			
Nucleus of head								
Spouse	0.0	0.0	24.0	5.1	0.1	10.0	0.0	0.2
Son	56.9	15.5	15.3	10.8	15.4	10.3	26.4	53.4
Son in law	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Father	0.0	1.6	2.3	3.4	2.3	10.0	0.1	0.4
Grandson	4.8	3.3	3.5	2.3	1.5	3.0	3.5	4.7
Brother	7.6	7.5	5.1	7.8	7.7	21.4	7.8	7.9
Other relative	5.7	8.3	5.3	10.1	10.0	20.6	7.1	6.1
Non related	4.5	12.4	4.9	13.7	9.2	10.3	9.2	5.1
Other nuclei								
of spouse	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.1
of child	3.9	5.0	8.8	8.6	7.7	5.5	6.2	4.1
of in-law	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.3
of parent	0.9	0.7	1.6	0.3	0.0	0.8	1.1	0.9
of grandchild	1.2	2.1	1.6	2.3	3.1	1.8	1.3	1.3
of sibling	7.4	5.9	10.1	8.9	10.8	8.7	8.1	7.4
of other relative	5.0	30.8	10.9	17.5	9.2	4.8	26.8	6.3
of non-related	0.8	3.8	3.4	4.4	5.4	0.9	0.5	1.0
of other heads	0.8	3.1	2.3	4.1	6.2	1.6	1.7	0.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Ns	110294	4977	567	642	130	2679	850	120139
% of dependents	91.8	4.1	0.5	0.5	0.1	2.2.	0.7	100.0

TABLE 8

Dependent females aged 12+, by relationship of their head of nucleus to the head of household and by marital status, in percent, Kolda and Tambacounda.
(excluding heads of nucleus and their wives)

Relationship	Single	Mono-gamist	Polygamist's wife			Other	Unknown	Total
			1st	2nd	3d or +.			
Nucleus of head								
Daughter	66.9	14.5	17.7	21.6	13.5	10.3	3.6	26.5
Daughter in law	0.1	2.0	2.6	1.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.4
Mother	0.6	5.4	9.8	5.9	19.3	41.5	4.4	12.5
Granddaughter	4.1	1.9	2.2	1.3	1.8	1.4	1.5	3.0
Sister	2.8	2.9	4.8	3.3	5.8	7.1	3.6	4.0
Other relative	5.5	14.4	12.8	21.6	22.8	19.8	29.7	11.6
Non related	1.0	1.7	2.3	1.4	1.6	2.3	1.9	1.5
Other nuclei								
of spouse	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1
of child	1.9	24.6	21.5	15.6	12.2	4.2	1.6	6.0
of in-law	0.4	0.9	0.7	2.1	1.5	0.3	0.4	0.6
of parent	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
of grandchild	1.3	3.8	2.8	2.3	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.9
of sibling	8.8	13.9	11.0	10.1	8.6	11.2	11.7	10.0
of other relative	4.8	9.1	7.5	10.4	6.8	4.6	14.3	5.7
of non-related	0.7	2.8	1.4	1.0	0.6	0.4	1.2	0.9
of other heads	0.5	1.6	2.4	1.7	1.9	0.7	0.6	0.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Ns	39514	6661	2047	3485	1149	18851	1150	72857
% of dependents	54.2	9.1	2.8	4.8	1.6	25.9	1.6	100.0

TABLE 9
Median ages of men, by relationship and marital status
Kolda and Tambacounda

Marital status	Household heads	<u>Sons in nucleus of</u>		<u>Brothers in nucleus of</u>		All men
		the head	their own	the head	their own	
Single	31	18	27	23	32	18
Monogamist	46	32	29	31	33	37
Polygynist with						
Unknown #	48	35	30	33	37	40
2 wives	49	42	34	39	39	45
3+ wives	54	51	38	39	47	53
Widower	60	48	31	57	47	60
Divorced	46	36	30	43	39	41
Other	45	33	33	38	42	39
Unknown	51	31	30	34	40	34
<hr/>						
Total	47	18	30	24	35	29

TABLE 10
Median ages of female aged 12+, of heads and wives of heads and of
their sons and brothers, by marital status
Kolda and Tambacounda

Marital status	Household heads	Wife of the head	Wife of head's son	Wife of head's brother	All women
Single	21	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	14
Monogamist	24	31	20	23	25
1 st wife	28	36	25	29	33
2nd wife	28	30	22	25	29
3d+ wife	36	31	24	27	30
Widow	50	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	60
Divorced	28	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	31
Other	30	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	39
Unknown	30	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	34
Total	29	31	21	24	28

TABLE 11
Proportions of linked men co-residing with all their wives, by type of marriage and relationship to the head of household. Rural Kolda and Tambacounda

Relationship to head	Monogamous		Polygynous	
	% linked	Numbers	% linked	Numbers
Head of household	81.4	41189	75.7	34865
Head of nucleus	71.3	34720	59.7	11391
- Son	76.4	13763	65.7	4521
- Son in law	77.8	257	45.5	33
- Father	79.3	227	50.0	106
- Grandson	77.6	2396	62.5	634
- Brother	79.3	10591	67.7	4127
- Other relative	73.8	3296	48.7	852
- Non related	51.0	1938	17.2	407
- Other Head	8.5	2252	12.7	711
Husbands		69		329
Visitors		4977		1047
Unknown		205		53
Total	71.8	81160	69.6	47685

TABLE 12
Proportions of linked women co-residing with their husband, by type of marriage
and relationship to the head of household. Rural Kolda and Tambacounda

Relationship to head of household	Monogamous		Polygynous	
	% linked	Numbers	% linked	Numbers
Wife of head	88.7	37790	78.7	77923
Wife of nucleus head	82.5	30034	63.1	22934
- Son	81.4	12915	63.8	9775
- Son in law	82.3	243	28.9	121
- Father	81.1	222	56.0	216
- Grandson	84.5	2199	63.1	1308
- Brother	84.1	9986	67.0	9008
- Other relative	81.0	3001	50.3	1729
- Non related	79.9	1238	34.4	421
- Other Head	83.0	230	56.5	356
Head of household		624		1029
Heads of nucleus		5174		5080
Visitors		6867		6386
Unknown		87		78
Total	72.4	80576	66.8	113430

TABLE 13
Distribution of age differences between the spouses, by type of union and rank of the wife, in percent

Age dif- ference (years)	Mono- gamous %	Polygynous marriages					Total %
		1 st wife %	2 nd wife %	3 rd wife %	4 th wife %	5-7 th wife %	
< -10	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
-10 to -6	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5
-5 to -1	1.1	1.5	1.0	1.3	1.8	2.7	1.2
0 to 4	10.2	9.6	4.1	3.6	3.8	4.7	8.1
5 to 9	26.6	22.4	10.9	6.4	5.2	3.1	20.2
10 to 14	28.6	28.4	19.8	12.6	8.8	9.0	25.2
15 to 19	14.7	17.5	20.4	15.7	12.8	13.3	16.8
20 to 24	9.4	11.2	18.1	18.7	15.5	17.2	12.6
25 to 29	4.2	4.4	11.5	15.5	14.9	14.5	6.8
30 to 34	2.5	2.6	7.2	11.8	13.3	12.2	4.4
35 to 39	1.1	0.8	3.4	6.6	10.0	11.0	2.0
40 to 49	0.7	0.5	2.3	6.1	10.7	6.6	1.5
50 +	0.1	0.1	0.3	1.0	2.0	4.7	0.3
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Average	12.5	12.8	18.3	22.0	24.6	24.6	14.7
Ns	57283	32554	32554	7433	1464	255	131543