Population Association of America 2006 Annual Meeting March 30, 2006 - April 1, 2006 Westin Bonaventure Hotel, Los Angeles, California http://paa2006.princeton.edu/

Penn @ PAA 2006

Thursday, March 30, 8:00 AM - 10:00 AM

Poster Session 1: Fertility, Family Planning, Reproductive Health

(Location: Pasadena Room, Below Lobby)

Intentions to Marry at the Start of Cohabitation and Subsequent Transitions • Karen B. Guzzo, University of Pennsylvania

Low Fertility in East-Central Europe: The Relative Roles of Values, Economics, and Religion • Amy K. Johnson, University of Pennsylvania

Thursday, March 30, 8:30 AM - 10:20 AM

Session 2: The Obesity Epidemic: Evidence and Hypotheses (Location: Emerald Bay, Level 3) Chair: Barry M. Popkin, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill Discussant: Christine Himes, Syracuse University

3. Unequally Obese: Individual- and Area-Level Associations with Income • Virginia W. Chang, University of Pennsylvania

Session 4: Sexual Behavior, Sexual Networks, and STDs (Location: Beaudry A, Lobby Level) Chair: Giovanna Merli, University of Wisconsin at Madison Discussant: James H. Jones, Stanford University

1. The Structure of Sexual Networks and the Spread of HIV/AIDS in Rural Malawi • Stephane Helleringer, University of Pennsylvania; Hans-Peter Kohler, University of Pennsylvania

Session 8: Race, Ethnicity, and Health

(Location: San Gabriel A, Lobby Level) Chair: Richard G. G. Rogers, University of Colorado at Boulder Discussant: Richard G. G. Rogers, University of Colorado at Boulder 4. Ethnic Differentials in Responses to Self-Reported Health: An Application of Item Response Theory (IRT) • Rania Tfaily, University of Pennsylvania; Beth Soldo, University of Pennsylvania

Thursday, March 30, 10:30 AM – 12:20 PM

Session 28: Socioeconomic Differentials in Health and Mortality (Location: Santa Barbara A, Lobby Level) Chair: Virginia W. Chang, University of Pennsylvania Discussant: Irma T. Elo, University of Pennsylvania

1. Schooling Differentials and Health and Mortality in Denmark: To What Extent is Schooling a Marker for Background Differentials versus Affecting Directly Health and Mortality? • Jere Behrman, University of Pennsylvania; Vibeke Jensen, University of Aarhus; Dorthe Pedersen, University of Southern Denmark; Inge Petersen, University of Southern Denmark; Paul Bingley, University of Aarhus; Kaare Christensen, University of Southern Denmark

Thursday, March 30, 11:30 AM - 1:30 PM

Poster Session 2: Family, Households, Unions; Data, Methods, Study Design (Location: Pasadena Room, Below Lobby)

Behind the "White Picket Fence": Examining Relationship Stability among Low Income Married Couples • Laryssa Mykyta, University of Pennsylvania

Thursday, March 30, 1:30 PM - 3:20 PM

Session 44: The Future of the HIV/AIDS Pandemic (Location: Santa Barbara A, Lobby Level) Chair: Patrick Heuveline, University of Chicago Discussant: Shelley Clark, University of Chicago

2. HIV Prevalence and Orphan Household Distribution in a Rural Malawi District • Peter C. Fleming, University of Pennsylvania; Alexander Weinreb, Hebrew University of Jerusalem

4. Recent Patterns of Mortality by Age in Tanzania: An Examination of the Impact of HIV/AIDS • Robert G. Mswia, University of Pennsylvania; Tukufu Zuberi, University of Pennsylvania

Session 48: Residential Segregation

(Location: Los Feliz, Lobby Level)

Chair: John R. Logan, Brown University Discussant: Kyle D. Crowder, Western Washington University

2. The Durability of the Gautreaux Two Residential Mobility Program: A Qualitative Analysis of Who Stays and Who Moves from Low-Poverty Neighborhoods • Melody L. Boyd, Temple University; **Kathryn Edin**, University of Pennsylvania; Greg J. Duncan, Northwestern University; Susan Clampet-Lundquist, Princeton University

Thursday, March 30, 3:00 PM - 5:00 PM Poster Session 3: Children and Youth, Adolescence, Parenting, Transition to Adulthood, Life Course

(Location: Pasadena Room, Below Lobby)

Comparative Adolescences: Adolescents' Demographic Statuses in Developing Countries
 Elizabeth Fussell, Tulane University; Claudia Buchmann, Ohio State University; Carlos Costa-Ribeiro, Rio de Janeiro State University (UERJ); Silvia Elena Giorguli Saucedo, El Colegio de México; Emily Hannum, University of Pennsylvania; Flora J. Nankhuni, Harvard University; Florencia Torche, City University of New York

Thursday, March 30, 3:30 PM - 5:20 PM

Session 49: The Impact of Childhood on Adult Health (Location: Avalon, Level 3) Chair: Irma T. Flo. University of Poppsylvania

Chair: Irma T. Elo, University of Pennsylvania Discussant: Cameron D. Campbell, University of California, Los Angeles

Session 51: Understanding Mortality Change: Variance, Nonlinearities, Interactions

(Location: Santa Anita AB, Lobby Level) Chair: Shripad Tuljapurkar, Stanford University Discussant: Shripad Tuljapurkar, Stanford University

3. Sex Mortality Differentials in the United States: The Role of Cohort Smoking Patterns
Sam Preston, University of Pennsylvania; Haidong Wang, University of Pennsylvania

Session 52: Health Disparities among Youth

(Location: Beaudry A, Lobby Level) Chair: Bridget K. Gorman, Rice University Discussant: **Patrick Krueger**, University of Pennsylvania

Session 64: Determinants of Educational Attainment

(Location: Los Feliz, Lobby Level) Chair: Robert Kominski, U.S. Census Bureau Discussant: Roger A. Wojtkiewicz, Ball State University

2. The Impact of Nutrition and School Quality on Primary School Enrollment in the Philippines • Jere Behrman, University of Pennsylvania; Sharon J. Ghuman, Population Council; Socorro Gultiano, University of San Carlos; Elizabeth King, World Bank Group

Thursday, March 30, 8:30 PM – 10:00 PM PAA Memorial Service

(Location: Emerald Bay Ballroom, Level Three) In Remembrance of: John S. Aird, Paul C. Glick, Young Kim, Hsien-Hen Lu, Lyle W. Shannon, Ann Miller, and Etienne van de Walle.

Friday, March 31, 8:30 AM - 10:20 AM

Session 69: Issues Related to Study Design, Data Collection and Analysis in Developing Countries

(Location: Santa Anita C, Lobby Level) Chair: Martin T Vaessen, ORC Macro Discussant: Shea Rutstein, ORC Macro

3. The Effect of Non-Response on Population-Based HIV Prevalence Estimates: The Case of Rural Malawi • Francis Obare, University of Pennsylvania

4. Refusal to Be Tested for HIV and the Likelihood of Infection: a Potential, but Unlikely Source of Bias in Community-Based Studies of HIV Prevalence • Georges Reniers, University of Pennsylvania; Tekebash Araya, Addis Ababa University; Yemane Berhane, Addis Ababa University; Eduard J. Sanders, Wellcome Trust; Gail Davey, Addis Ababa University

Session 76: Legacies of the Past: Early Childhood Conditions and Adult Outcomes

(Location: Santa Barbara A, Lobby Level) Chair: Kirsten P. Smith, Harvard University Discussant: **Iliana V. Kohler**, University of Pennsylvania

4. Obesity and Health among Mexicans Aged 50 Years and Older: The Role of Childhood Conditions • **Beth Soldo**, University of Pennsylvania; **Rania Tfaily**, University of Pennsylvania

Friday, March 31, 10:30 AM - 12:20 PM

Session 85: Lowest-low Fertility in Comparative Perspective

(Location: Santa Anita C, Lobby Level) Chair: Minja K. Choe, East West Center Discussant: Peter McDonald, Australian National University

2. Low and Lowest-Low Fertility in Europe: Causes, Implications and Policy Options • Hans-Peter Kohler, University of Pennsylvania; José Antonio Ortega, Universidad de Salamanca

Session 89: Special Measurement Issues

(Location: San Gabriel C, Lobby Level) Chair: T. Paul Schultz, Yale University Discussant: Martha Ainsworth, World Bank Group

2. Overestimating HIV Infection: The Construction and Accuracy of Subjective Probabilities of HIV Infection in Rural Malawi • **Philip A. Anglewicz**, University of Pennsylvania

Session 94: Racial/Ethnic Residential Segregation

(Location: San Bernardino, Lobby Level) Chair: **Camille Z. Charles**, University of Pennsylvania Discussant: Douglas S. Massey, Princeton University

4. Apartheid in South Africa and the United States?: A Tale of Two Countries • Fareeda McClinton, University of Pennsylvania; Tukufu Zuberi, University of Pennsylvania

Friday, March 31, 11:00 AM - 1:00 PM Poster Session 5: Health, Mortality, Aging, Biology (Location: Pasadena Room, Below Lobby)

Association of Leg Length with Mortality: Evidence From NHANES I • Hiram Beltran-Sanchez, University of Pennsylvania

The Impact of HIV Morbidity and AIDS-Related Mortality on Intra-Household Time Allocation in Rural Malawi • Peter C. Fleming, University of Pennsylvania; Ari Van Assche, HEC Montréal; Catherine Van de Ruit, University of Pennsylvania

Impact of Macro-Level Economic Improvement on Child Health: Childhood Malnutrition in Ghana, 1988-2003 • Jemima A. Frimpong, University of Pennsylvania; Roland Pongou, Brown University Geographic Variations in Classification of Pre-Viable Births and its Impact on State, County and City Infant Mortality Rates • Kennen Gross, University of Pennsylvania

A Life Course Perspective on Early Life Conditions and Mortality in Very Late Life Stage • Cheng Huang, University of Pennsylvania

The Effects of Socioeconomic Status, Race, and Immigration on Inflammatory Levels in the United States: An Analyses Using Quantile Regressions • Neil Mehta, University of Pennsylvania

Friday, March 31, 12:30 PM - 2:20 PM

Session 106: Using Biomarkers to Validate Alternative Measures of Health in Developing Countries

(Location: Palos Verdes, Lobby Level) Chair: **Beth Soldo**, University of Pennsylvania Discussant: Howard Goldberg, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention

Session 109: Socioeconomic Status and Health in Dynamic Perspective

(Location: Santa Barbara C, Lobby Level) Chair: Bert Kestenbaum, U.S. Social Security Administration (SSA) Discussant: **Jason Schnittker**, University of Pennsylvania

Friday, March 31, 2:30 PM - 4:20 PM

Session 123: Religion and Reproductive Health in Sub-Saharan Africa

(Location: San Fernando, Lobby Level) Chair: **Susan Watkins**, University of Pennsylvania and University of California, Los Angeles Discussant: Jennifer Johnson-Hanks, University of California, Berkeley

Session 124: Collection and Methods for Analysis of Biomarker Data for Demographic Studies

(Location: Santa Barbara A, Lobby Level) Chair: **Beth Soldo**, University of Pennsylvania Discussant: Eileen Crimmins, University of Southern California

Saturday, April 1, 8:30 AM - 10:20 AM

Session 141: Consequences of Racial/Ethnic Residential Segregation (Location: Santa Barbara C, Lobby Level) Chair: **Camille Z. Charles**, University of Pennsylvania Discussant: Lance Freeman, Columbia University

Session 143: Recent Developments in the HIV/AIDS Epidemic

(Location: San Pedro, Lobby Level) Chair: Sanyu A. Mojola, University of Chicago Discussant: Jane Menken, University of Colorado at Boulder

1. Gender Differences in AIDS Mortality since the Introduction of Antiretroviral Therapy in Ethiopia • Georges Reniers, University of Pennsylvania; Tekebash Araya, Addis Ababa University; Eduard J. Sanders, Wellcome Trust

Saturday, April 1, 10:30 AM - 12:20 PM

Session 154: Gender, Sexual Behavior and STDs

(Location: Palos Verdes, Lobby Level) Chair: Kristen A. Velyvis, University of Wisconsin at Madison Discussant: **Susan Watkins**, University of Pennsylvania and University of California, Los Angeles

Session 155: The Spatial Scale of Residential Segregation

(Location: San Fernando, Lobby Level) Chair: John R. Logan, Brown University Discussant: Katherine J. C. White, University of Wisconsin at Madison

4. Residential "Integration" and Racial Isolation in Northwest Philadelphia • Laryssa Mykyta, University of Pennsylvania

Saturday, April 1, 12:30 PM - 2:20 PM

Session 167: The Effects of Poverty on Health and Disability
(Location: Santa Barbara B, Lobby Level)
3. Being Poor and Coping With Stress: Health Behaviors and Cumulative Disadvantage •
Patrick Krueger, University of Pennsylvania

Session 170: Inequality in Post-Secondary Education

(Location: Palos Verdes, Lobby Level) Chair: Eric Grodsky, University of California, Davis Discussant: Catherine Riegle-Crumb, University of Texas at Austin 2. Household Allocations for Children's College Education: Evidence for the "Snow White" Effect • John C. Henretta, University of Florida; **Beth Soldo**, University of Pennsylvania; Matthew F. Van Voorhis, University of Florida

Session 176: Multi-partnered Fertility

(Location: Los Feliz, Lobby Level) Chair: Marcia J. Carlson, Columbia University Discussant: Andrew J. Cherlin, Johns Hopkins University

2. Multi-Partnered Fertility among American Men • Karen B. Guzzo, University of Pennsylvania; Frank F. Furstenberg, Jr., University of Pennsylvania

3. More Kin, Less Support: Multipartnered Fertility and Perceived Support among Unmarried Mothers • Kristen Harknett, University of Pennsylvania; Jean T. Knab, Princeton University

Other PAA Events:

Welcome Mixer

Wednesday, March 29, 8:30-11:00 p.m. Admittance and a beverage ticket are included in the registration fee.

Presidential Cocktail Party

Friday, March 31, immediately following the Presidential Address. (Cash bar)

Alumni Night Party

Friday, March 31, 9 p.m. - 12 midnight. Enjoy dance music from the Mike Nelson Band, featuring big band to the latest Top-40 contemporary music. (Cash bar)

The PAA Annual Membership Meeting

Thursday, March 30, 5:30-6:30 p.m. Members are encouraged to present matters of general concern to PAA.

This list includes all University of Pennsylvania participants at PAA 2006. Created: January 24, 2006 Updated: March 22, 2006